### Our Journal: the story of the NWL Water Forum

We are the Water Forum (WF) for Northumbrian Water and Essex & Suffolk Water – the independent Customer Challenge Group for NWLG's

the water forum

two water companies. Our work provides assurance to Ofwat, the industry regulator, that the company is taking its responsibilities to customers seriously: listening, understanding, and acting accordingly.

Our biggest role is to provide challenge, insight and expertise to the company as it develops its Business Plan every 5 years (the most recent being in 2019); and then to continue with our challenges as the company delivers its plans.

So that we can do as good a job as possible, we learn, adapt and evolve – this journal shares the highlights of our story, and we'll update it every three months for you.

#### The latest update is for the period April to June 2022. Glossary is at the end.

April to June 2022	Cementing our independence
	In June had our first face-to-face meeting of the Water Forum since before the Covid pandemic – it was absolutely great to see everyone in real life once again! With Ofwat focusing on an industry-wide customer research programme for the next price review (PR24) and a non-prescriptive role for Customer Challenge Groups (CCGs), we have been getting to grips with what this means for our own structure, plan of activity and the assurance questions that we will be seeking to answer.
	Since the Water Forum was established, we've always acted independently of the company, providing challenge based on customer research and our own areas of expertise. In readiness for the PR24, we'll further cement our independence by refreshing our approach:
	<ul> <li>adding in a 'customer engagement panel' of three independent members, who will provide expert comment and challenge specifically on the quality of the Company's own customer research and engagement activity</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>using 'task and finish groups' to deep dive into crucial issues that emerge over the course of NWL's business plan development, and which our members feel are important to get a handle on. These will replace the sub-groups that we have used to-date, giving us flexibility as to how we spend the valuable time we have available.</li> </ul>
	Having agreed this fresh approach with the company, we're now setting about the task of recruiting experts for our customer engagement panel; and finishing off the outstanding bits of work that the sub-groups have been involved with.
	In the meantime, we've also been observing customer engagement activities around the Water Resource Management Plan (WRMP), which is a critical area of focus for the whole industry given the impact of climate change and changes to water consumption since the pandemic (especially in Essex & Suffolk, where commuters who once consumed their water in the capital are now consuming it at home). And, nationally, we have been involved in a new and emerging group supported by CCW (ccwater.org.uk) which aims to help groups such as the Water Forum to share information, ideas and best practice.

	NWL will publish its Annual Performance and Our Purpose reports in mid-July, so in June we had the chance to review and comment on the results – as always, our independent commentary and challenge is included in and is available on NW/ESW websites for anyone to read.
January to	Getting customers even more involved
March 2022	At our 9 <sup>th</sup> February meeting the hot topic was customer engagement – NWL had commissioned a review and recommendations about how it could innovate and take this to the next level in the next Price Review process (PR24). Having had a copy of the report sent before the meeting, we were able to have a useful, informed discussion about the findings and potential next steps.
	PR24 aside, there are already all sorts of ways for NWL's customers to get involved in understanding and influencing their water company – one of these is to take part in its annual consultation about its strengths, risks and weaknesses in relation to fulfilling its performance commitments and obligations and providing robust information to customers and stakeholders.
	Some customers already take part, and we would always encourage more of them to do so, as their input really does make a difference. In our response to the consultation, the Water Forum therefore challenged the company to find innovative ways of doing this for 2023!
	With the start of PR24 imminent (Ofwat is due to publish its draft methodology in July this year), we have got underway a review of the role of the Water Forum and how we will operate. Our evolution over the past 10 years, since PR14 started, continues
October to	Keeping a focus on the things that matter to water customers
December 2021	All in all, this has been a fairly steady three months – each of the subgroups has met to progress their work with the company and we held the main Water Forum meeting for all members on 2 <sup>nd</sup> December.
	At the latter, we had a progress update on NWL's <i>Water Environment Improvement</i> performance commitment (PC) and outcome delivery incentive (ODI). Members were particularly keen on this topic because the PC/ODI are an industry first, created in response to customer research findings, which showed that customers wanted their water company to work in partnership with other organisations to improve wider environmental aspects beyond just water quality (such as biodiversity, accessibility, and seeing or hearing more wildlife) in the areas they enjoy when exercising, dog walking or spending time with family and friends.
	At the moment we're still holding our meetings online, and like many groups and organisations we have been considering whether and when we will return to in-person meetings. We concluded that gathering in person at one of our quarterly meetings in 2022 would provide a positive balance between productivity and relationship building.
July to September 2021	Looking ahead and refreshing approaches

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	You can read a summary of the performance-related challenges that our members made to NWL, in the company's Annual Performance Report <u>here</u> and in its Our Purpose Report <u>here</u> .
	In July, the Water Forum responded to Ofwat's early views about how it's planning to run the next Price Review (PR24), which were published in its paper ' <i>PR24 and beyond</i> – <i>creating tomorrow, together</i> '. Our main reflections centered on climate change, and the need for deeper inter and intra sector partnerships; and on the proposals for the approach to and role of customer engagement and research. We believe that putting the needs and priorities of the environment and water companies' customers at the heart of the industry's five-year business planning and investment decisions remain critically important, especially in light of the government's ambitious net zero targets.
	The Water Forum is introducing a fresh approach of using 'sub groups' alongside the main all-member meetings, which will allow our members to give extra focus and challenge to the company on the five key areas that we get involved in:
	<ul> <li>Affordability and inclusivity</li> <li>Environment</li> <li>Drinking water quality and water resources</li> <li>Customer engagement</li> <li>Performance and delivery</li> </ul>
	This is an exciting development in our evolution, as it further embeds external, independent customer challenge in NWL's day to day work, planning and strategies.
	We were all together again at our main meeting on 17 <sup>th</sup> September, with topics of discussion including water bill affordability and social tariffs (including an update from <u>CCW's Affordability Review</u> ), customer service and complaints (and what the company is doing to improve its delivery), climate change adaptation and the company's new community investment strategy.
April to June	Reviewing performance and approach
2021	In the second quarter of each year, we have an in-depth discussion with members of the Board and senior managers about how well it has done against its agreed Performance Commitments – it's always a healthy debate, as we get to grips with understanding the data, trends and impacts (both positive and negative) on customers, communities and the environment.
	We also began the process of getting on the front foot for Price Review 2024 (PR24) – although the PR19 process has only recently concluded following a final decision from the Competition and Markets Authority (CMA), PR24 will be underway before we know it and we want to be prepared for and to contribute to the broader industry and regulatory discussions that will now begin in earnest.
	The Water Forum's Nominations & Review Committee was tasked with reviewing the way we work as a Customer Challenge Group (CCG), and with doing a skills and experience audit of our members. At our main meeting on 20 <sup>th</sup> April, we had time to talk about the findings of this work and in particular the areas where our membership

	could be strengthened so that we can provide even greater challenge to the NWL team during the next Price Review. These areas include public health, financial vulnerability and under-represented groups, but we agreed that we would hold fire on recruiting any new members until it's clear how Ofwat sees the role of CCGs in PR24.
January to	Exploring trends, understanding impacts, shaping the future
March 2021	Towards the end of February, our workshop-style all-member meeting with the company focused on reviewing their set of ambitious goals, in a free-thinking session that was kicked off with an inspiring presentation from Dr Alex Hope at Northumbria University. He talked about the current trends in the United Nations' Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), which gave us plenty of food for thought as context for our discussions.
	It feels really good to be part of this type of discussion, where we are able to consider big, important issues and how they might translate into the company's working world and those of the company's customers. We explored trends such as the move towards Corporate Social Justice (CSJ), potential employees seeking 'purpose over profit' and consumers who might want help in adapting to climate change.
	Talking of innovation, NWL created a bespoke performance commitment to work in partnership to improve accessible water environments for the benefit of customers and communities. A 'Water Governance Group' has been assembled to oversee this work and some of our Water Forum members have been part of it, to provide useful challenge to its work. We've been really pleased with how this unique improvement project has started and look forward to seeing the future benefits it brings to the environment.
	Towards the end of this quarter, the Competition and Markets Authority (CMA) concluded its work, and with this came the conclusion of a protracted Price Review process. The company is now working to factor this into customer bills for next year and beyond, and we will of course stay close to this.
	As one price review closes, Ofwat's preparations for the next one are already underway and we were pleased to have had the opportunity to put our collective thinking hats on and write <u>a response to the regulator's consultation</u> on how it sees customer engagement shaping up for 'PR24'. As you can read in our response, we feel it's vitally important that the engagement process builds on what's gone before and that it's done in a way that 'the customer voice' is heard clearly and acted upon by the industry.
October to	As the year like no other drew to a close, we looked ahead
December 2020	One positive to have come from the period of the pandemic is the opportunity for us to meet more frequently and for shorter periods online – this quarter we had two 'all-member' meetings, and had the opportunity explore and provide challenge to NWL on a range of matters such as the potential increase in demand for social tariffs as a result of Covid; customer research into inland bathing waters; and cross-sector collaboration on innovation projects and on building on the momentum of the public's increasing environmental awareness.

	The Price Review (PR19) is still to be concluded; and after the CMA published its provisional findings, we worked hard to understand and <u>formally respond to those</u> , drawing on what we had heard during the customer research and engagement activities that the company had done as part of its business plan development. We were then asked by the CMA to take part in a third-party hearing focusing on the impact of Ofwat's Final Determination on customers, which our Chair gladly did.
	Although PR19 work is ongoing, we have also had time to start taking stock and prepare for the future – from a 'future customer engagement policy' workshop, hosted by Ofwat; to building further on the role of sub-groups of the Water Forum, where our expert, independent members are able to challenge the company on specific topic areas as it implements its business plan. We look forward to the work of our sub-groups gaining momentum during 2021.
July to	The quarter when we got back to the regular basics of our role
September 2020	In July we spent time on our annual activity of reviewing and challenging the Company's performance results. We were particularly keen to understand the work they'd done in three of the areas we challenged them on last year – helping customers understand why flushing wipes down the loo isn't a good idea; how to get faster at reconnecting customers to a water supply after it's lost; and being proactive in telling customers when their water might smell or taste slightly different (you can read all of our comments <u>here</u> )
	We also digested and discussed their report entitled ' <u>Our Contribution</u> ' – there are always interesting case studies about projects, trials and innovations in which the team at NWL has made a positive difference to society, its local communities and the environment, and this year was no exception.
	At September's Water Forum meeting, there was a distinctly environmental theme to the presentations and discussions that we had with the company – it was really interesting to have the opportunity to dive into their Energy & Carbon Strategy, and their plans both for managing water resources and for managing drainage and wastewater. The way we are all using water has dramatically changed as a result of the pandemic; and gave a really interesting backdrop to our conversations and challenges.
April to June	The quarter when the world continued to completely change
2020	Having quickly got to grips with the world of video calls and screen sharing, we found ourselves operating quite differently to how we'd done before – shorter, more regular meetings become a positive feature; but we do miss the informal and social aspects of chatting over coffee or lunch.
	During these three months we had meetings, discussions and phone calls about the future on the one hand and the here and now on the other.
	Looking at the here and now, we've been following with interest the Company's response to the Covid-related challenges it's had – how they changed the way they work to be able continue to serve customers and maintain infrastructure, as well as how they're supporting customers whose financial situations have been completely altered by the pandemic.

	Looking to the future, we did lots of work to prepare for the CMA Hearing on 27 <sup>th</sup> May where, along with members of three other Customer Challenge Groups, we answered questions from the panel about the customer engagement aspects of the PR19 process. The CMA's deliberations are still set to go on for some time yet, and we'll be on hand to answer any questions about our representations and submissions if needed.
January to	The quarter when the world completely changed
March 2020	When we sat around the table at our quarterly meeting with the Company on 29 <sup>th</sup> January, discussing Ofwat's Final Determination (FD) and getting to grips with what this would mean for customers and for the resilience of the network, little did we realise that this would be the last time that it would be possible for us all to meet in person!
	Having taken the time to understand the detail of the FD, it was clear that there were concerns that we wanted to raise – had the voice of the customer truly been heard by Ofwat? Did the FD reflect the fact that customers had told the Company that they were willing to sacrifice some of their bill reduction in return for making the network more resilient in the face of population growth and climate change?
	NWL's decision in February to refer the FD to the Competition & Markets Authority (CMA) gave us a clear path to raising our concerns. Our biggest challenge in developing our approach and response was one of technology – along with pretty much the rest of the world, because of Covid-19 we suddenly found ourselves having to adapt to online meetings and remembering to unmute ourselves before talking!
October to	Sub-groups and innovation
December 2019	As well as our main Water Forum meetings, our members work alongside the Company in sub-groups. This approach means we can put real focus on challenging the company using expertise that our members have. All the groups have been very active this quarter, so here's a brief insight into what they've been up to:
	<ul> <li>Nominations &amp; Review: based on a review undertaken earlier in the year, this group developed recommendations to improve the way we work.</li> <li>Inclusivity: members in this sub-group spent time finding out more about the important and impressive work that StepChange Debt Charity does in supporting customers in vulnerable circumstances</li> <li>Environment: we met to find out more about NWL's environmental and sustainability strategy; a seascapes project that the company is involved in; and the environmental and climate change initiatives that will be happening next year.</li> <li>Drinking water quality: this sub-group visited the Control Centre at Washington to learn more about how technology is used in the production and distribution of water for customers; and labs to see where and how water testing is done.</li> <li>When we all gathered at our main meeting, we heard more about the innovation projects that NWL is part of. They've got some great examples of how ideas are</li> </ul>
	translated into value, some of which are making a big difference to the industry as a whole. Having heard what they are working on, we're keeping a keen eye out for more news about projects such as Digital Twin, Innovation Street and a common underground

	<ul> <li>helping the company deliver Ofwat's PR19 efficiency challenges and PC targets, delivering better for less in key aspects that are important to customers, such as leakage and internal sewer flooding.</li> <li>Two other interesting discussions took place, where we offered challenge and suggestions to the company.</li> <li>The first of these was 'wipes'! When it comes to disposing of wipes, there is still much work to be done to influence customer behaviour and prevent blockages in the pipes. We reflected on how NWL could partner up with influential organisations to try and crack this one</li> <li>The second was about how best to encourage more and more customers to get involved in co-designing and co-delivering solutions to challenges that both the company and its customers face in the water and sewage space.</li> <li>On 16 December, the Company received Ofwat's 'final determination' about its business plan for 2020-2025, described in our previous Journal entry (below) They're still digesting the detail, so we've agreed to meet again in January to discuss the determination and what it means for customers.</li> </ul>
July to September 2019	A new era begins We've had a really busy three months! Melanie Laws was appointed as our new Chair, which we're thrilled about – she worked really hard as a vice-Chair over the past 4 years and has hit the ground running in her new role. On 11 <sup>th</sup> September we spent the morning in our regular quarterly meeting with the company, discussing several really interesting and important topics relating to the environment. We explored how NWL will build on its successes in working with partners to take a holistic approach to catchment management; and got stuck into understanding its Energy and Carbon Strategy, developed to help the team deliver on its commitment to be carbon neutral by 2027. 'Innovate East' was our destination for the afternoon – a hive of activity, where people from companies from across the globe came together to put their collective minds to solving some of the tricky problems faced by the water industry by thinking innovatively. Topics ranged from reducing leakage to influencing customer behaviour in their use of wipes, and from protecting coastal areas to enabling biodiversity to thrive despite climate change. It's fair to say that we were mightily impressed by the quality of the work being done, and very much look forward to seeing some of the ideas come to fruition in the coming months and years. By the time we publish our next Journal entry here at the end of this year, Ofwat will have made its' final determination' about the price of customers' bills in the next 5 years. This will include the amount of investment that NWL will be funded for, to increase the resilience of its operation for current and future customers and for the environment we live in and depend upon. We await their decision with great interest.
April to June 2019	Preparations for a new era

# the water forum

	This quarter, we've focused on another part of our Customer Challenge Group role, namely to independently review and challenge the company's ongoing performance against its plans and targets. As you'll read in <u>our statement</u> , we were particularly pleased with the way that NWL has risen to our challenge on improving its pollution performance; and have also offered our views on areas that will benefit from extra focus in the next 12 months. Having had the opportunity to review the company's <u>'Our Contribution' report</u> we were impressed by some of the case studies of the social and environmental projects that have been delivering benefits for customers and their communities – there's so much that other organisations could learn from! With the PR19 process nearing its completion, Jim announced his decision to step down as our Chair later this year – we're very fortunate that he will continue to be a member, though, and thank him immensely for his enthusiastic leadership and guidance over the past four years. Our nominations committee therefore geared up to start the recruitment process for a new Chair – interviews will take place in late July, so watch this space
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January to March 2019	The regulatory business planning process continues At the end of January, we heard the news that NWL wasn't one of the three companies whose business plan had been 'fast tracked' by Ofwat, meaning that the team had more work to do on it in some areas.
	In February, Jim had the opportunity to meet with the Ofwat and the Chairs of other Customer Challenge Groups, so that we could all work through what the Regulator's initial assessment of the plans meant, as well as sharing some of our concerns about consistency of customer research between companies.
	One thing was very clear – we had to pop our business plan challenge hats back on and be ready to write another report by the end of March!
	Time was exceedingly tight, both for us and for the NWL team, but by getting the right people together at the right time, we were able to offer useful challenge or support to elements of the company's revised business plan, so that it reflected what customers had said was important to them – the result was our <u>Supplementary Report</u> , sent to Ofwat on the 1 April deadline.
October to	The review days: time to reflect and prepare
December 2018	Reports and business plans submitted, it's now time for Ofwat to digest their contents and assess the proposals that each company has made ( <u>follow this link</u> for video highlights). This will take several months.
	Our Chair (Jim Dixon) met with Ofwat in October to answer their questions about our report, which they had clearly read in detail. They asked in particular for our views on NWL's performance on leakage, sewer flooding and pollution; on its planning to meet the very ambitious water poverty targets that are in the business plan; and on how we've made sure that our Water Forum is both independent and has good access to the company's senior decision-makers.
	We were pleased to hear that Jim sensed the discussions were genuinely useful and that our Water Forum report was helpful to the Ofwat team.

# the water forum

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	We're keen to keep up the great momentum that the Water Forum has gathered, so that we can continue to challenge the company. Whilst we await the outcome of Ofwat's deliberations on NWL's business plan, we've therefore taken time to reflect on the experience we've had over the past couple of years so that we can improve things for the future. A group discussion with the company at our November Forum was followed, in the weeks before the Christmas break, by individual interviews with a researcher – we look forward to hearing the findings.
	Meanwhile, the Environment sub-group met with NWL to start exploring how best to continue to offer challenge in this really important subject for customers – more on this next time, once they've nailed down the details.
July to September 2018	The writing days: our report submitted on time Our author worked hard to pull together all the strands of our formal report to Ofwat – no mean feat, given the breadth and depth of discussions we've had with the company over the past two-and-a-half years; and the number of challenges we made to ensure that Northumbrian Water's plans for 2020-25 are as customer-focused as possible. If you'd like to read it, you can do so by <u>clicking here</u> .
	As you'll read in the report, overall, we think the business plan is very good, reflecting the company's high performing culture, the amount of research and consultation it did with customers and the amount of advice and input it took on board from our Members. After a brief pause once we had submitted the report, it was time for our Chair to
	prepare for his face-to-face meeting with Ofwat in October, when he will answer any questions that the Regulator has about our report and the way our Forum worked. More on this in the next Journal entry.
	We will also start to review our process, so that we consider how we can improve things for the next Periodic Review <sup>*</sup> .
April to June 2018	<b>The writing days: developing our report for Ofwat</b> What a busy three months we've had! In April we had several meetings with people from the company to get into the nitty gritty of what customers will be able to measure NWL's success on in the five years between 2020 and 2025. We covered <b>measures of</b> <b>success</b> (what factors they'll be judged on), <b>performance commitments</b> for each one (the target they're setting themselves), <b>outcome delivery incentives</b> (the reward/penalty for hitting the targets or not) and <b>enhancements</b> (the projects that the company wants to spend money on over and above what is has to). The company clearly explained how it had used customers views and priorities to put its plans for 2020-2025 together and we were really pleased with the open discussions we had.
	All this work has put us in a good place to be able to write our report for Ofwat, which we have to send in at the same time as the company sends its PR19 business plan, in September.

	So, most of the time we've been very focused on looking ahead at the next five years and the price that customers are going to pay for their water. But in June we also met with the company to look back at the past year and discuss how well they've done against their targets, as well as the contribution they've made to the likes of the environment, society and local communities. In both cases we congratulated them on their successes as well as giving them food for thought for the next 12 months. In July you'll be able to read a summary of our views in NWL's Annual Performance Report and their 'Our Contribution' report – both via their website.
March 2018	<i>The challenging days: leakage, resilience and commitments</i> The pace and volume of work are definitely on the up. We got stuck into understanding more about the company's plans for reducing and responding to leakage; and also what customers think about the notion of resilience, which they helpfully summarised as 'a strong and reliable service that can stand the test of time, cope with change and bounce back from difficult situations'.
	We've welcomed two of the company's non-executive directors to our meetings recently, to give them the chance to see and hear us in action. We were very pleased to hear their feedback on the meetings: "As a Board member, it's been unbelievably useful to hear first-hand your perceptions and challenges, so that we can get the Business Plan as good as we can".
	One of the important areas of PR19 that we put under the microscope in February is 'Performance Commitments' (otherwise known as the things that the company is going to be measured on, and potentially rewarded/penalised if they do better or worse). There's still more to do on this, to make sure that the Performance Commitments are rooted in what customers have said during all the research, so it's one of the things we'll be focusing on in April.
December 2017	<i>The evolving days: improving how we work</i> We all got stuck-in to understanding our role, how the company works, what's involved in a Price Review and how we need to challenge the company to make sure it bases its decisions on what its customers are saying.
	After the October meeting with the Company, we had a good think about how we could improve future meetings – we agreed that as our time was limited and we would ask the company to focus on the topics that we wanted to see and debate. They agreed, so we now describe ourselves as 'topic-led'. We also asked the company for more info about what they need from us and what support we would get.
	One of the things that we've felt our way around over the past few months has been the balance of 'being presented to' by the company and taking some of the information they send us in advance as read, so that we can have a discussion with the company about it. We really feel we're getting a better balance now.
September	The challenging days: focused conversations and long-term thinking
2017	

	As well as our quarterly Water Forums meetings, we get involved in lots of other conversations that help us understand the company and its customers. Two key ones this quarter have been:
	• The company's 'Regional Thinking Ahead Workshop', where we explored how best NWG can work with others to improve and enhance the environment. The discussions and ideas will inform their PR19 plans and environment strategy
	• The Customer Engagement workshop on 1 September, where we heard about and challenged how the company is planning to understand customers' relative priorities for potential service improvements and measure their appetites for Outcome Delivery Incentives (ODIs*). This is a key part of the PR19 process, as it helps the company determine its investment and pricing proposals.
	Between now and Christmas, some of us will be meeting the full Board to update them on our progress and to kick-off our engagement with them on the PR19 Business Plan – we will continue to meet with them to discuss aspects of the plan between November 2017 and March 2018. This is only part of our ongoing conversations with the company's directors and non-executive directors, which give us a great opportunity to build the sorts of relationships that enable us to provide effective challenge from a customer perspective.
April to June 2017	<i>The challenging days: full steam ahead</i> The company took our feedback, so June's main meeting was full of discussions!
Suite 2017	Also in June, some of us got stuck in to challenging the company about how its going to take the large amounts of customer research it's done/doing and prioritise and interpret it all. We look forward to hearing about how they're going to take on board what we said – which will be at September's meeting.
	Looking back at how the Forums have changed over the past year or so, it struck us how different the ethos is now – and the result is lots of energy and activity! Why? Because we work outside of the meetings, following the topics each of us is interested in, then have time and space to debate in meetings. It's definitely a different, innovative approach, and one we're pleased to be part of.
January to March 2017	<b>The evolving days: challenging, adjusting and improving</b> Our work began in earnest, to challenge the company as it is developing its PR19 plans. We've contributed at two important workshops: one in January about the company's work in local communities and its research with vulnerable customers; the other in February discussing the research the company has done with customers about river water and bathing water quality.
	When we all came together at the end of our March meeting, we agreed that the most useful change to future meetings would be to ask for the agenda to include more time for discussions and challenges, and less time listening to presentations.

October to December	<i>The evolving days: improving how we work</i> We all got stuck-in to understanding our role, how the company works, what's involved
2016	in a Price Review and how we need to challenge the company to make sure it bases its decisions on what its customers are saying.
	After the October meeting with the Company, we had a good think about how we could improve future meetings – we agreed that as our time was limited and we would ask
	the company to focus on the topics that we wanted to see and debate. They agreed, so we now describe ourselves as 'topic-led'. We also asked the company for more info about what they need from us and what support we would get.
	One of the things that we've felt our way around over the past few months has been the balance of 'being presented to' by the company and taking some of the information they send us in advance as read, so that we can have a discussion with the company about it. We really feel we're getting a better balance now.
July to September 2016	<i>The forming days continue: getting to grips with how we'll work</i> Our new Chair, Jim, successfully ran our first meeting; the first gathering of the WFs since June 2015. He shared his vision for how the new Forums could operate, we all agreed our so-called ' <i>Terms of Reference</i> ' and our structure, and agreed to meet every 3 months.
	In between these formal meetings, each of us will get involved in activities and meetings to do with the topic most relevant to our experience and interests: either Customer, Communities, Environment or Economic Impact.
	To cover all types of customer, we'll be reaching out to our professional networks – this will give us very wide-ranging insights into the issues facing all customers, which we can then use in our discussions and challenges to the company.
April to June 2016	The forming days: getting a good mix of people On 1 February 2016 Jim Dixon was appointed as Chair of the joint Water Forums; then Ofwat* published its expectations of us on 25 May. Jim worked with the company to come up with an ambitious proposal for how the new WFs could work, and to start attracting members. One of the challenges Ofwat gave them was to have a group of members that is independent, knowledgeable and able to consider all types of customer.
	We were delighted that some previous members decided to stay on; and that the company has found new members from different organisations too – including National Farmers Union, Ouseburn Trust, Changing Lives, Groundwork, and Newcastle University. We think we're most definitely rising to Ofwat's challenge about independence and knowledge of the issues affecting customers – trust and confidence, engagement, debt management, vulnerability, to name a few.
January to March 2016	<i>The early days: the company kicks things off</i> In this early part of 2016, it was time for the company to start planning for the role that we, the Water Forums, will play in the 2019 Price Review (PR19) – this is when the



prices that customers pay for water supply and wastewater treatment are agreed for
2020-2025.
The company worked with the Forums' <i>nominations committee</i> , determined to have
really effective Water Forums by thinking innovatively. They reviewed how the Forums
worked before (in PR14), by talking to previous members and people from the
company, and looked at water industry research too.
One big change they decided on was to have a single Chairperson (there were two
before – one for each WF). It made perfect sense, given the need for consistency and
the fact that NWL only creates a single overall plan for the Price Review. Once this was
decided, the committee interviewed five people for the Chair's role.

#### \*GLOSSARY – a bit more detail about terms you may not have heard before

- Ofwat: This is the name of the of the water and wastewater industry's economic regulator its remit it to set limits on prices charged to customers, taking investment needs into account. Its website is ofwat.gov.uk. (Note, the industry also has two other regulators involved: the Environment Agency, which covers environmental regulation, and the Drinking Water Inspectorate, whose focus is drinking water quality).
- ODIs: 'outcome delivery incentives' are the rewards and penalties that water and wastewater companies receive for exceeding, delivering or failing to meet the agreed service levels that customers expect (<u>https://www.ofwat.gov.uk/regulated-companies/companyobligations/outcomes/</u>)
- **Periodic Review**: One of the ways Ofwat regulates the water industry is to set the price, investment and service package that customers receive. This includes controlling prices companies can charge their customers, and they currently carry out a review of these price limits every five years. 'PR19' was the work done in preparation for water companies' budgets in 2020-2024 and 'PR24' will cover the period 2025-2029.